

Answer **all** questions.

1 Cluster 1: Geography in Everyday Life

- (a) Study Fig. 1.1 (Insert), which shows an initiative by residents to set up a community library at the void deck of a block of flats in their neighbourhood.

Using Fig. 1.1, describe how the presence of the community library could affect the sense of place of residents in their neighbourhood.

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- (b) Study Fig. 1.2A (Insert), which shows the number of people who were injured in traffic accidents in Singapore from 2014 to 2023 and Fig. 1.2B (Insert), which shows the number of fatalities in traffic accidents in Singapore from 2014 to 2023.

Using Figs. 1.2A and 1.2B, compare the number of people who were injured and the fatalities in traffic accidents in Singapore from 2014 to 2023.

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- (c) Describe how fire hazards can negatively impact individuals living in urban neighbourhoods.

[3]

- (d)** Study Fig. 1.3 (Insert), which shows the Singapore government's plans to rejuvenate Pasir Ris Town under the Remaking Our Heartlands Programme.

Using Fig. 1.3, evaluate the decision to rejuvenate Pasir Ris Town.

[6]

[Total: 15]

- (a) Study Fig. 2.1 (Insert), which shows the location of the San Andreas Fault.

With reference to Fig. 2.1, explain how earthquakes occur along the San Andreas Fault.

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- (b) Study Fig. 2.2 (Insert), which shows a map of the lava flow from the 2021 eruption of the Cumbre Vieja volcano on La Palma in the Canary Islands.

Using Fig. 2.2, describe the extent of the lava flow from the Cumbre Vieja volcano.

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- (c) 'Strategies to build community resilience play a more important role in helping to mitigate the impacts of tectonic hazards than disaster management strategies.'

To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.

[illegible]

3 Cluster 5: Singapore

- (a) Study Fig. 3.1 (Insert), which shows the median age of marriage for women in Singapore and fertility rate from 1990 to 2024. Fertility rate refers to the average number of children a woman is expected to have during her lifetime.

Using Fig. 3.1, describe how the median age of marriage for women in Singapore affects the fertility rate.

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- (b) Study Fig. 3.2 (Insert), which shows strategies to strengthen Singapore's food security.

With reference to Fig. 3.2, explain how the strategies shown can help to strengthen Singapore's food security.

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- (c) Study Fig. 3.3A (Insert), which shows dengue fever cases reported across Singapore in 2020, and Fig. 3.3B (Insert), which shows the location of Housing Development Board (HDB) Towns in Singapore.

Using Fig. 3.3A and 3.3B, describe the distribution of dengue fever cases in Singapore.

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(d) Study Fig. 3.4A (Insert), which shows reclaimed areas and possible future reclamation areas in Singapore, and Fig. 3.4B (Insert), which shows the relief map of Singapore.

- (i) Using Fig. 3.4A and Fig. 3.4B, account for the challenges that Singapore could face due to the frequent occurrence of earthquake hazards in the region.

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- (ii) Describe how national preparedness plans help Singapore to mitigate and adapt to tectonics hazards in the region.

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(e) Study Fig. 3.5 (Insert), which shows an aerial view of the Marina Bay area.

Sketch the Marina Bay area shown in Fig. 3.5. Annotate the sketch to show three features that help Singapore achieve social and environmental sustainability. [4]



- (f) Study Fig. 3.6 (Insert), which shows approaches that Singapore has implemented to strengthen social resilience.

With reference to Fig. 3.6, explain the approaches that Singapore has implemented to strengthen social resilience.

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Additional page

If you use the following lined pages to complete the answer(s) to any question(s), the question number(s) must be clearly shown.

[illegible]

If you use the following lined pages to complete the answer(s) to any question(s), the question number(s) must be clearly shown.

[illegible]

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Copyright Acknowledgements:

Question 1	Fig. 1.1	© https://mothership.sg/2023/01/holland-village-blk-2-library/
Question 1	Fig. 1.2A	© https://www.statista.com/statistics/875827/number-of-fatalities-in-traffic-accidents-in-singapore/
Question 1	Fig. 1.2B	© https://www.statista.com/statistics/875856/number-of-casualties-in-traffic-accidents-in-singapore/
Question 1	Fig. 1.3	© https://ifonllysingaporeans.blogspot.com/2017/04/toa-payoh-to-get-new-flats-new-parks-in.html
Question 2	Fig. 2.1	© https://calgeography.sdsu.edu/wp-content/uploads/Geographers-Notebook-5-Earthquakes-and-Fault-Zones.pdf
Question 2	Fig. 2.2	© https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Buildings_destroyed_by_2021_Cumbre_Vieja_eruption.png
Question 3	Fig. 3.1	© https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/sgp/singapore/fertility-rate
		© https://data.gov.sg/datasets/d_04db3a4c50f93bc6a6a452b8e125bf78/view
Question 3	Fig. 3.2	© https://psdchallenge.psd.gov.sg/ideas/deep-dive/strengthening-singapore-s-food-security
Question 3	Fig. 3.3A	© https://www.nature.com/articles/s41597-022-01666-y/figures/1
Question 3	Fig. 3.3B	© https://www.srx.com.sg/hdb
Question 3	Fig. 3.4A	© https://biblioasia.nlb.gov.sg/vol-13/issue-1/apr-jun-2017/land-from-sand/
Question 3	Fig. 3.4B	© https://www.mss-int.sg/docs/default-source/v3_reports/v3_science_report/v3_science_report_chapter_12.pdf
Question 3	Fig. 3.5	© https://www.siww.com.sg/spotlight-2025/programme/technical-visits/marina-barrage
Question 3	Fig. 3.6	© https://www.hdb.gov.sg/about-us/news-and-publications/press-releases/New-River-Crab-Playground-Designed-and-Built-by-2000-Residents-Makes-a-Splash-in-Toa-Payoh

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