



Geylang Methodist School (Secondary) Preliminary Examination 2024

Candidate
Name

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Class

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Index
Number

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MATHEMATICS (SYLLABUS A)

4045 / 01

Paper 1

4 Normal (Academic)

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

2 hours

Setter: Ms Tan Kai Wei

Monday, 5 August 2024

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your class, index number and name in the spaces at the top of this page.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

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Answer **all** the questions.

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The total of the marks for this paper is **70**.

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For π , use either your calculator value or 3.142, unless the question requires the answer in terms of π .

For Examiner's Use

70

This document consists of **18** printed pages and **2** blank pages.

[Turn Over

Mathematical Formulae*Compound Interest*

$$\text{Total amount} = P \left(1 + \frac{r}{100} \right)^n$$

Mensuration

$$\text{Curved Surface area of a cone} = \pi r l$$

$$\text{Surface area of a sphere} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$\text{Volume of a cone} = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

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$$\text{Arc length} = r\theta, \text{ where } \theta \text{ is in radians}$$

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$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

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Answer **all** the questions.

- 1 (a) Write 0.005 625 819 correct to 4 significant figures.

Answer [1]

- (b) Express $3\frac{3}{8}$ as a percentage.

Answer% [1]

- 2 Find the smallest integer satisfying the inequality $3x > -17$.

Answer [2]

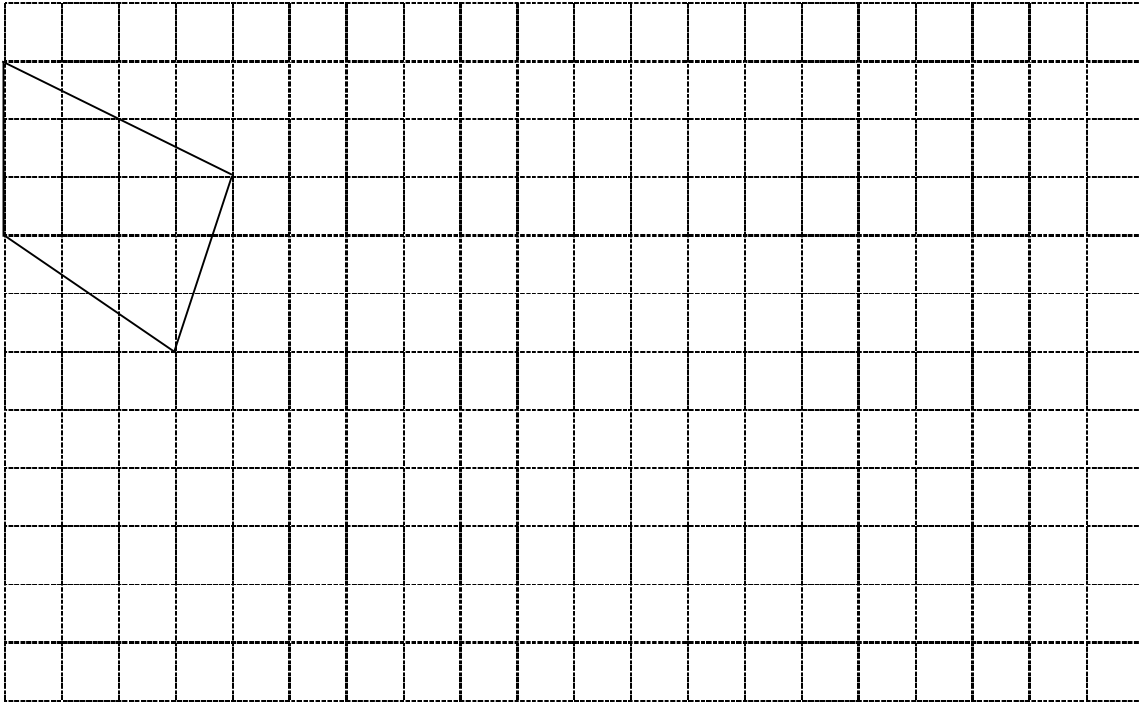
- 3 (a) $\sin x^\circ = 0.6$
Given that x is an obtuse angle, find x .

Answer $x =$ [1]

- (b) $\cos 135^\circ = -\cos y^\circ$
Given that y is an acute angle, find y .

Answer $y =$ [1]

4



Draw an enlargement of this pentagon using a scale factor of 2.

[2]

- 5 The first 5 terms of a number sequence are
5, 9, 13, 17, 21, ...

(a) Find an expression for the n th term of the sequence.

Answer [1]

(b) Find the 30th term.

Answer [1]

(c) The p th term in the sequence is 249.

Find p .

Answer $p =$ [2]

- 6 (a) Express $\frac{2}{x-3} - \frac{3}{x^2-9}$ as a single fraction in its simplest form.

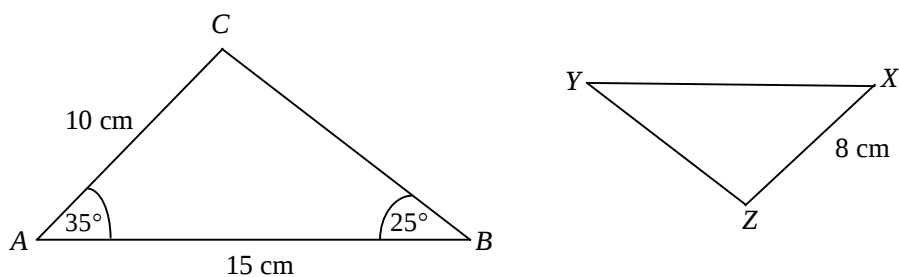
Answer [3]

- (b) Rearrange the formula to make z the subject.

$$x = 5y + 2z^2$$

Answer $z =$ [2]

- 7 Triangle ABC is similar to triangle XYZ .



- (a) Find the value of angle XYZ .

Answer Angle $XYZ = \dots\dots\dots$ [1]

- (b) Find the value of XY .

Answer $XY = \dots\dots\dots$ [2]

- 8 Given that $a : b = 7 : 5$ and $b : c = \frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{2}$, find $a : c$.

Answer : [2]

- 9 Factorise.

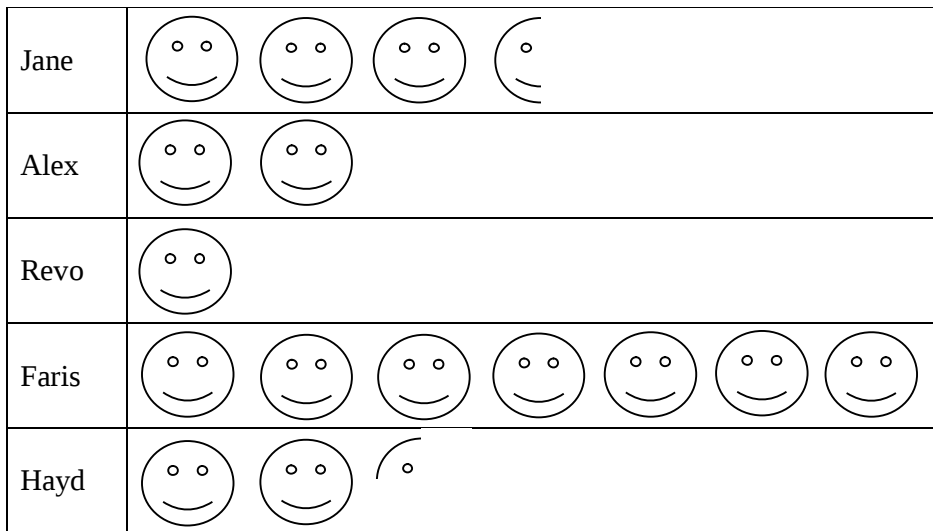
(a) $15x^3 + 3x$

Answer [1]

(b) $2y^2 + y - 6$

Answer [2]

- 10** The chart below shows the number of books read by each student in a year.



Key:  represents 20 books.

- (a)** Who reads the most number of books?

Answer [1]

- (b)** Express the number of books Alex read, as a fraction of the number of books Faris read.

Answer [1]

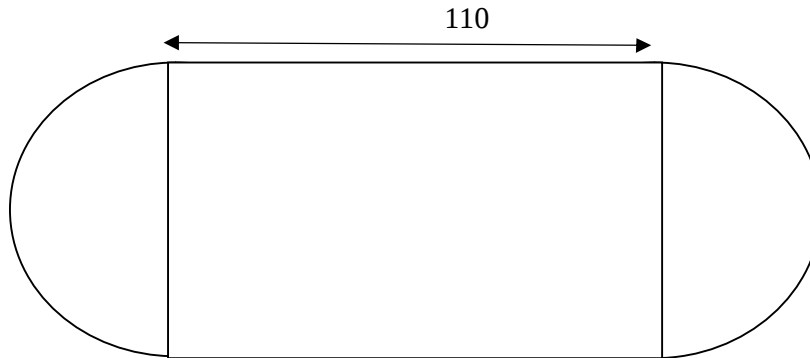
- (c)** Explain one limitation of using pictogram to represent data.

Answer

[1]

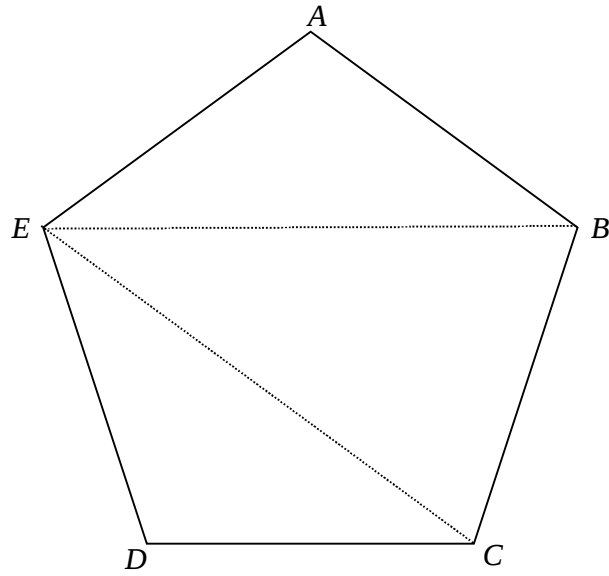
- 11** A stadium is made up of one rectangle and two semi-circles as shown.
The ratio of the length to the breadth of the rectangle is 5 : 3.
The length of rectangle is 110 m.

Calculate the area of the stadium.



Answerm² [3]

12



$ABCDE$ is a regular pentagon. Calculate angle BEC .

Answer Angle $BEC = \dots\dots\dots$ [3]

- 13 (a)** Andy invests \$12000 for 5 years.
His investment offers an annual interest rate of 1.8% compounded half-yearly.
How much is the investment worth at the end of the five years?

Answer \$..... [2]

- (b)** Betty sold her car for \$82 000 and made a loss of 36%.
How much did she buy her car for?

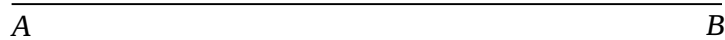
Answer \$..... [2]

- (c)** The price of an oven is \$1800.
Cindy decides to pay by hire purchase.
She pays a 20% deposit and then 12 equal payments of \$135.
How much does she pay in total?

Answer \$..... [2]

14 In triangle ABC , $AC = 8.5$ cm and $BC = 7$ cm.

- (a) Construct triangle ABC .
 AB has been drawn for you.



[2]

- (b) Construct the perpendicular bisector of AB .

[1]

- (c) X is the point where the perpendicular bisector of AB crosses AC .
Measure XB .

Answer cm [1]

- 15 $x^2 + 8x - 3 = (x + a)^2 + b$
(a) Find the value of a and the value of b .

Answer $a = \dots\dots\dots$

$b = \dots\dots\dots$ [2]

- (b) Hence solve $x^2 + 8x - 3 = 0$.
Give your answers correct to 2 decimal places.

Answer $x = \dots\dots\dots$ or $x = \dots\dots\dots$ [2]

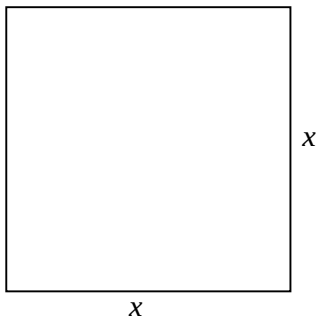
- 16** John has a map drawn to the scale of 1 : 400 000.
- (a)** The distance of a road drawn on the map is 8 cm.
Calculate the actual distance, in kilometres, the length of the road.

Answer km [2]

- (b)** The area of the forest is 136 km².
Calculate the area, in cm², of the forest on the map.

Answer cm² [2]

17



The length of each side of a square is increased by 25%.

Will the percentage increase in area be 25% too? Explain your answers with workings.

Answer

[3]

- 18** Amy went on a holiday trip to South Korea.
The exchange rate between Singapore dollars (SGD) and Korean won (KRW) is
1 SGD = 1020 KRW.

She decides to exchange SGD 1500 for her holiday trip. During the vacation, she spent 60% of the money she brought along.

- (a)** Calculate the remaining amount of money in KRW.

Answer KRW [2]

- (b)** When Amy returned back to Singapore, she checked that the exchange rate is
1 SGD = 1035 KRW.

Would you recommend that Amy change her remaining money to Singapore dollars at this rate? Explain your answer clearly with workings.

Answer

19 A solid cone with a volume of 1232 cm^3 has a circular base of radius 7 cm.

- (a)** Using $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$, show that the height of the cone is 24 cm.

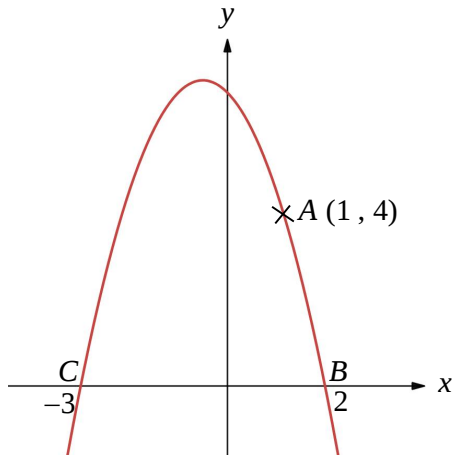
Answer

[2]

- (b)** Calculate its total surface area.

Answer cm^2 [3]

- 20 The sketch below shows a quadratic curve.



- (a) Write down the equation of the curve in the form $y = (x - a)(x - b)$.

Answer [1]

- (b) Write down the line of symmetry.

Answer [1]

Point A (1,4) lies on the curve. A straight line is drawn from A to B.

- (c) Find the equation of the line AB.

Answer [3]

END OF PAPER

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MATHEMATICS (SYLLABUS A)

4045 / 02

Paper 2

4 Normal (Academic)

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2 hours

Setter: Mdm Faridah Ahmad

Thursday, 15 August 2024

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Section A

Answer **all** questions.

Section B

Answer **one** question.

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Section A (62 marks)Answer **all** the questions in this section.

- 1 (a) (i) Write 42.1 million to the nearest thousand.

Answer thousand [1]

- (ii) Write 0.005 187 62 correct to 4 decimal places.

Answer [1]

- (b) By rounding each number to 1 significant figure, **estimate** the value of

$$\frac{6.582 \times 0.891^2}{\sqrt{435.18}}$$

You must show your working.

Answer [2]

-
- 2 (a) $7^a \times 49 = 7^5$

Find the value of a .

Answer [2]

- (b) Simplify $\left(\frac{16}{x^4}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}}$, leaving your answer in positive index.

Answer [2]

- 3 Tommy records the number of hours he spends exercising each week for a period of 40 weeks. The results are shown in the table below.

Number of hours of exercise per week	0	1	2	3	4	5
Frequency	3	7	p	12	8	5

- (a) State the value of p .

Answer $p =$ [1]

- (b) Show that the probability of exercising more than 2 hours a week is 0.625.

Answer

[2]

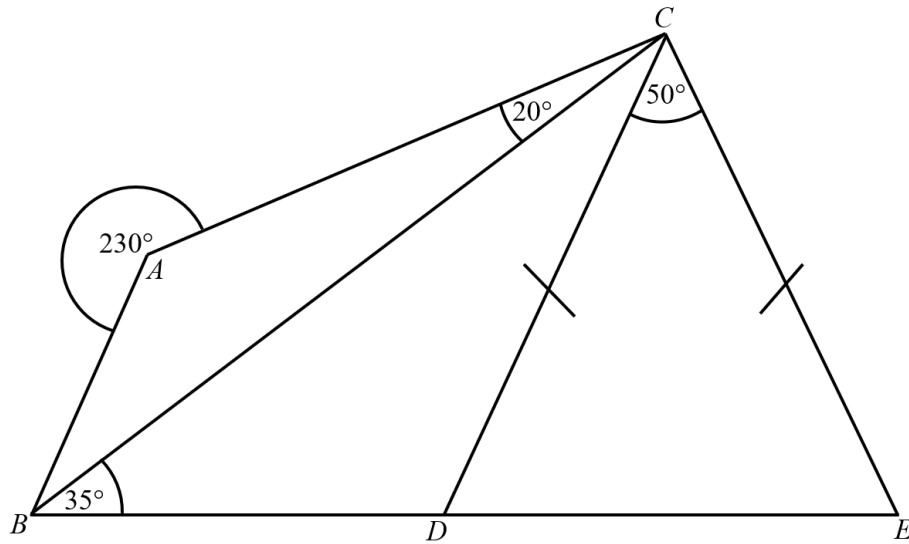
- (c) Calculate the mean.

Answer [2]

- 4 (a) The ratio of an interior angle to an exterior angle of an n -sided regular polygon is $13 : 2$. Find the value of n .

Answer $n =$ [2]

(b)



ABC , BCD and CDE are triangles.
 BDE is a straight line and $CD = CE$.
 Angle $ACB = 20^\circ$, angle $CBD = 35^\circ$ and angle $DCE = 50^\circ$.
 Reflex angle $BAC = 230^\circ$.

Show that AB is parallel to CD .
 Give a reason for all your statements.

Answer

- 5 (a) Mr Ong drove 300 km from Town A to Town B.
He took 1.8 hours for the first 180 km.
For the remaining journey, he drove at an average speed of 75 km/h.
Find Mr Ong's average speed for the entire journey.

Answer km/h [3]

- (b) A hockey disc, which is cylindrical, has a radius of 7.6 cm and a height of 2.5 cm.
Find the total surface area of the disc.



Answer cm² [2]

- 6 Tina and Zoe each bought two handbags at a sale.

Grand Sales!!!

- 1st handbag at 30% discount
- 2nd handbag at 40% discount

Remark:

Price of the 2nd item should be equal to or lower than price of the 1st item

- (a) Tina bought two handbags that were priced at \$95 and \$149 before discount.

How much did Tina pay for the handbags?

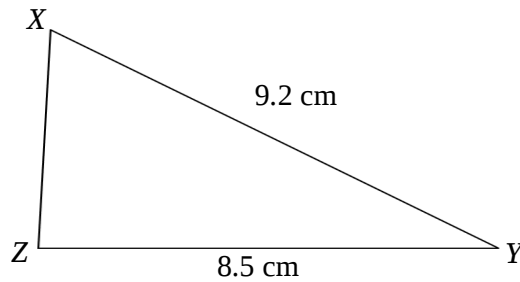
Answer \$ [3]

- (b) Zoe paid a total of \$184.20 for two handbags.
She paid \$25.80 less for the 2nd handbag than the 1st handbag.

Find the price of the 1st handbag before discount.

Answer \$ [3]

7 (a)



In triangle XYZ , $XY = 9.2$ cm and $YZ = 8.5$ cm.
The area of triangle XYZ is 16.2 cm².

- (i) Calculate the perpendicular height from X to YZ .

Answer cm [2]

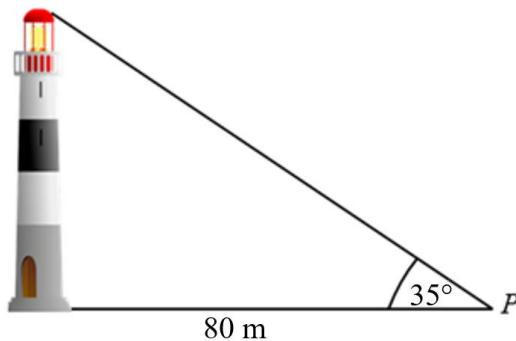
- (ii) Determine whether triangle XYZ is a right-angled triangle.
Show your working to justify your answer.

Answer

[2]

- (b) A man wants to determine the height of a lighthouse.
He stands at point P , which is 80 m away from the foot of the lighthouse.
He measures the angle from point P to the top of the lighthouse, which is 35° .

Find the height of the lighthouse.



Answer m [2]

- 8 (a) Solve $5x^2 - 3x = 7$.
Give your answers correct to 2 decimal places.

Answer $x = \dots\dots\dots$ or $x = \dots\dots\dots$ [3]

- (b) Solve the simultaneous equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - 6y &= 31 \\ x &= 8 - 12y \end{aligned}$$

Answer $x = \dots\dots\dots$
 $y = \dots\dots\dots$ [3]

- (c) At present, Amy is x years old.
Her father, Mr Pang, is currently three times as old as his daughter, Amy.
In 15 years, Mr Pang will be twice as old as Amy will be then.

Write down an equation in x and solve it to find Amy's present age.

Answer $\dots\dots\dots$ years old [3]

- 9 The variables x and y are connected by the equation $y = 2x^3 - 6x + 1$.
Some corresponding values of x and y are given in the following table.

x	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
y	h	5	1	-3	k	37

- (a) Calculate the value of h and of k .

Answer $h =$ [1]

$k =$ [1]

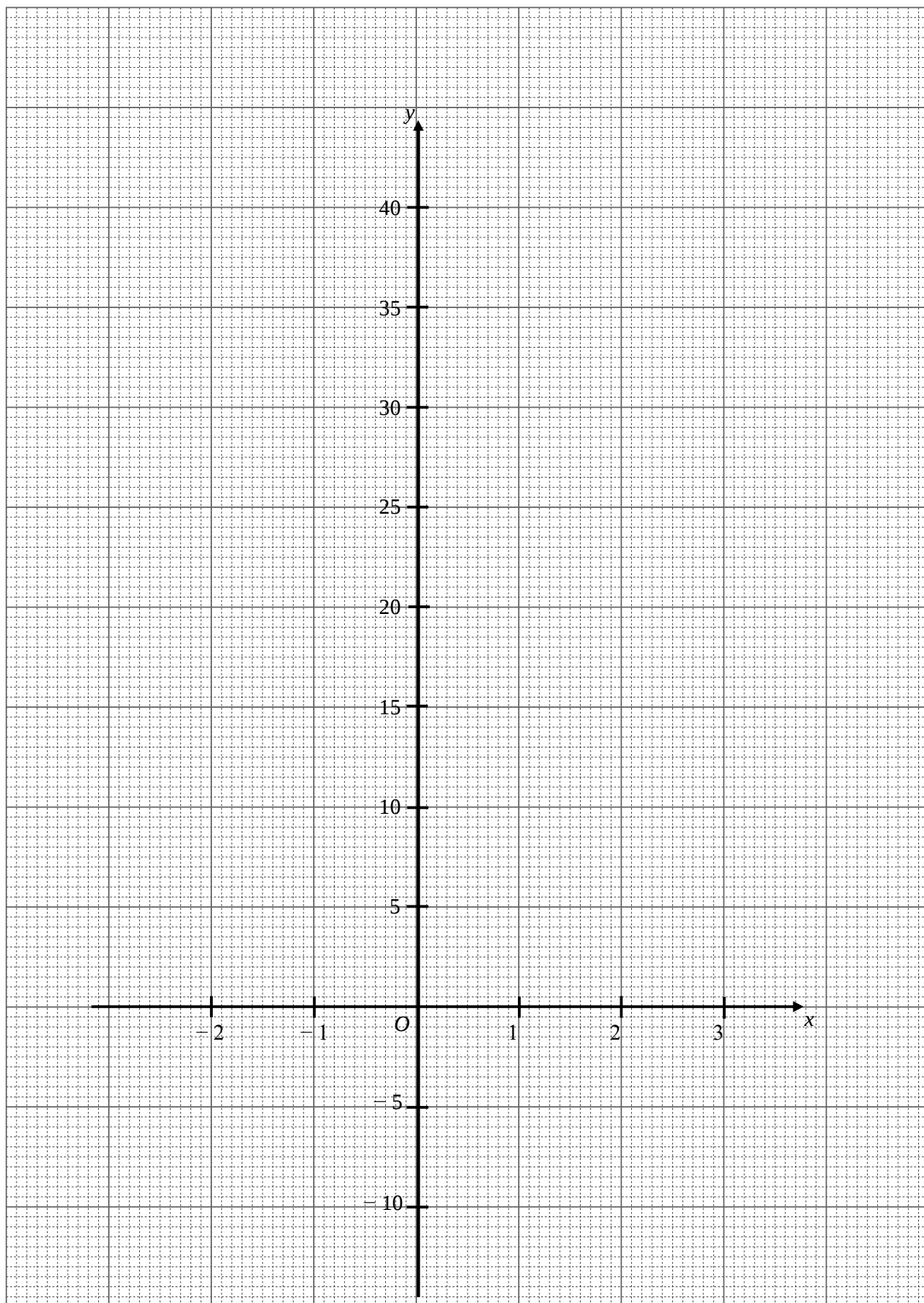
- (b) On the grid on the next page, plot the graph of $y = 2x^3 - 6x + 1$ for $-2 \leq x \leq 3$. [3]
- (c) On the same grid, draw a suitable tangent to find the gradient of the curve when $x = -0.5$.

Answer [2]

- (d) The line $y = m$ intersects the curve $y = 2x^3 - 6x + 1$ exactly at three points.

For $-2 \leq x \leq 3$, write down the range of values for m that will satisfy this condition.

Answer $< m <$ [2]

**[Turn Over**

- 10 (a)** Maria is considering between the premium ComfortDelGro or the premium Strides to travel from her home to her office.

The distance from her home to her office is 12 km.

- (i)** Calculate the total metered fare for the two companies and determine which company would be a cheaper option.

Answer

[3]

- (ii)** Maria needs to book a taxi at 7.30am on a Monday.
Based on your answer to **part (a)(i)**, calculate how much total she needs to pay in cash.

Answer \$ [2]

- (b)** Maria's colleague, Sally, also intends to book a taxi to travel from her home to the office. She calculated that the total charges for her taxi booking would be \$25.40. Sally intends to pay using a credit card.
The current GST rate is 9%. GST is paid in addition to the price of goods and services.

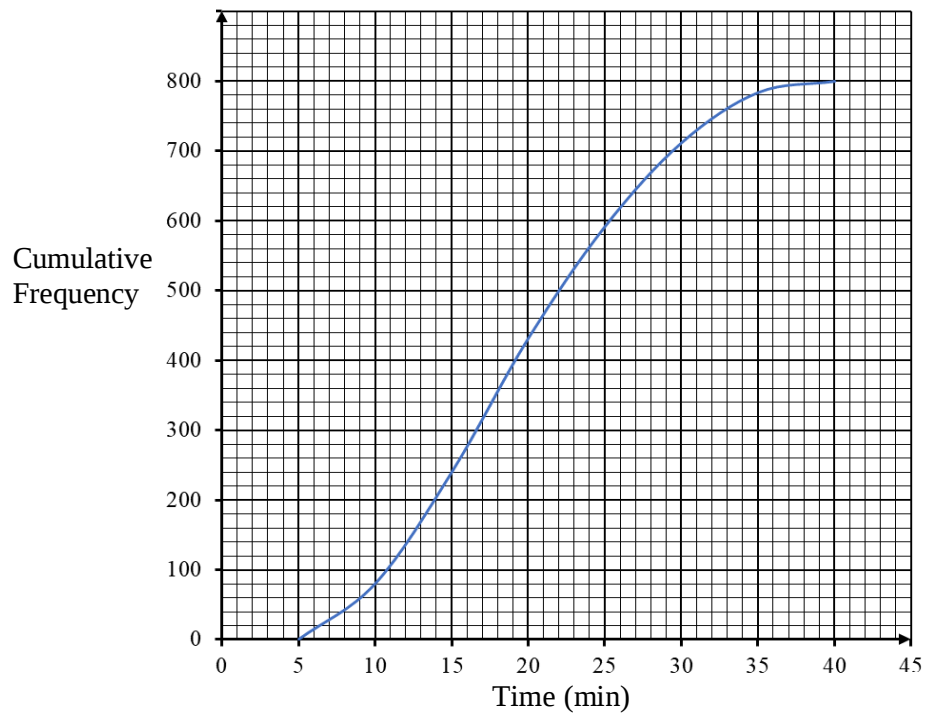
Calculate the total amount Sally has to pay to the taxi company using credit card payment.

Answer \$ [3]

Section B (8 marks)

Answer **one** question from this section. Each question carries 8 marks.

- 11 (a)** The cumulative frequency curve shows the time taken for 800 students to travel to school by public transportation.



- (i)** Use the diagram to estimate the 80th percentile.

Answer minutes [1]

- (ii)** Use the diagram to estimate the inter-quartile range.

Answer [1]

- (iii)** Find the number of students who took more than 15 minutes.

Answer [1]

- 11 (b) There are 15 ribbons in a box.
 x ribbons are silver, and the rest of the ribbons are gold.

(i) Express the probability of drawing a gold ribbon, in terms of x .

Answer [1]

(ii) Two ribbons are drawn at random **without** replacement.

Show that the probability of drawing the first ribbon is gold and the second ribbon is silver is $\frac{15x - x^2}{210}$.

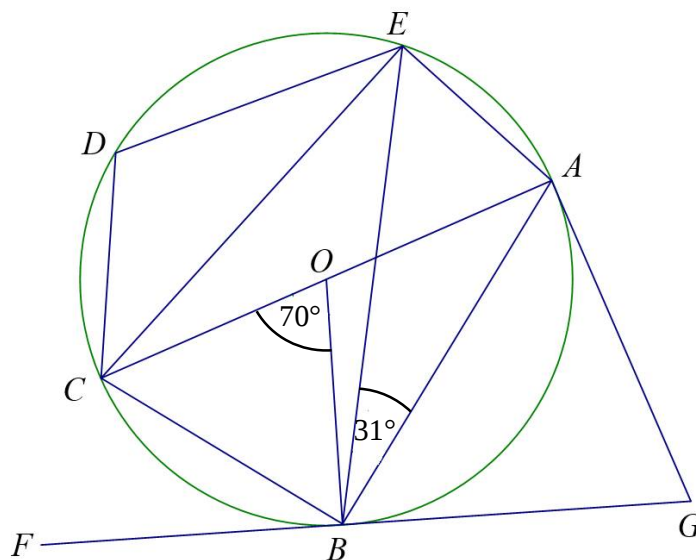
Answer

[2]

(iii) When two gold ribbons are drawn, it is found that the probability of drawing the second gold ribbon is $\frac{4}{7}$. Write down an equation in x and solve it to find x .

Answer $x =$ [2]

12 (a)



A, B, C, D and E are points on the circumference of the circle centre O and diameter AC .
 FBG and AG are tangents to the circle.
 Angle $BOC = 70^\circ$ and angle $ABE = 31^\circ$.

By clearly stating the reasons, find

(i) angle BEC ,

Answer Angle $BEC =$ [1]

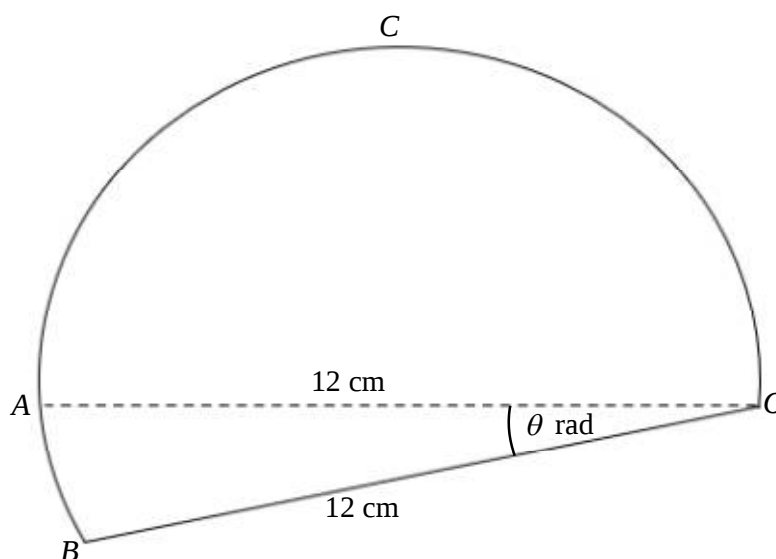
(ii) angle ACE ,

Answer Angle $ACE =$ [1]

(iii) angle AGB .

Answer Angle $AGB =$ [2]

12 (b)



In the diagram, OAB is a sector of a circle with centre O and radius 12 cm.

Angle BOA is θ radians.

AOC is a semi-circle with diameter AO .

The area of the semi-circle AOC is thrice the area of the sector OAB .

- (i) Find the area of sector OAB , in terms of π .

Answer cm^2 [2]

- (ii) Show that $\theta = 0.262$ radians, correct to 3 significant figures.

Answer

[2]

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Answer **all** the questions.

- 1 (a) Write 0.005 625 819 correct to 4 significant figures.

Ans: 0.005626 (4sf)

Answer [1]

- (b) Express $3\frac{3}{8}$ as a percentage.

Ans: 337.5%

Answer% [1]

- 2 Find the smallest integer satisfying the inequality $3x > -17$.

$$3x > -17$$

$$x > -5\frac{2}{3} \quad [\text{M1}]$$

$$\text{Smallest integer} = -5 \quad [\text{A1}]$$

Answer [2]

- 3 (a) $\sin x^\circ = 0.6$
Given that x is an obtuse angle, find x .

$$\sin x^\circ = 0.6$$

$$x = \sin^{-1} 0.6$$

$$= 36.9^\circ \text{ or } 143.1^\circ \text{ (1dp)}$$

$$\text{Since } x \text{ is an obtuse angle, } x = 143.1. \quad [\text{B1}]$$

Answer $x =$ [1]

- (b) $\cos 135^\circ = -\cos y^\circ$
Given that y is an acute angle, find y .

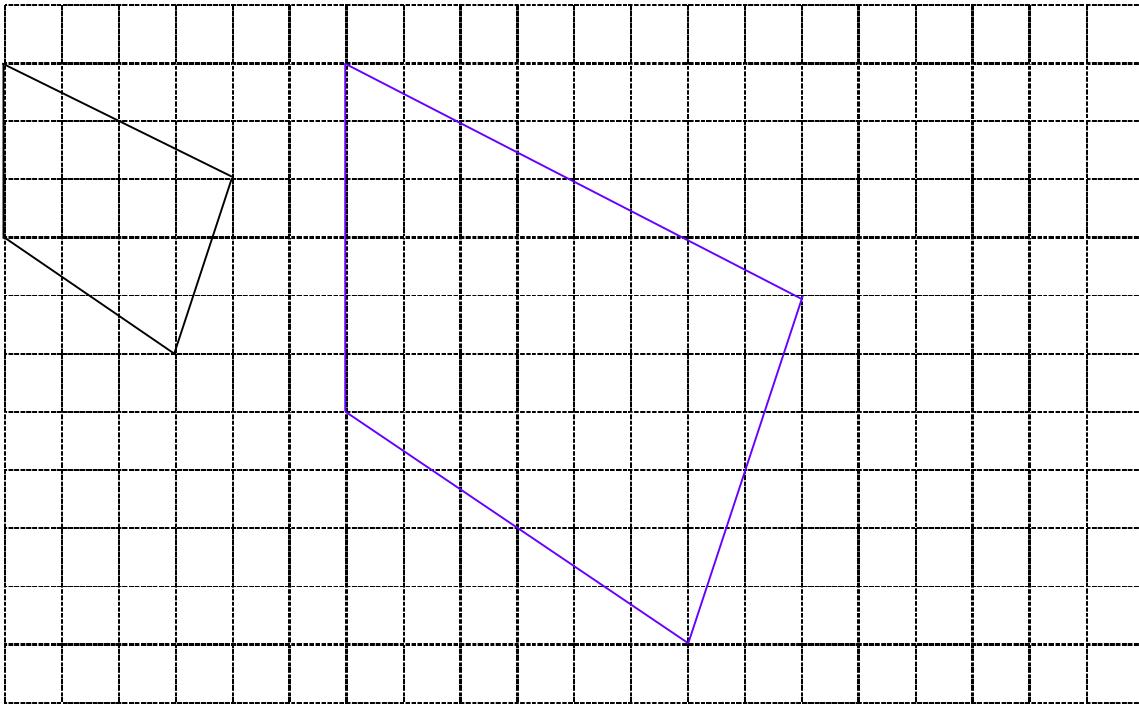
$$y = 180^\circ - 135^\circ$$

$$= 45^\circ$$

$$y = 45 \quad [\text{B1}]$$

Answer $y =$ [1]

4



[B1 for 2 correct lines drawn x2]

Draw an enlargement of this pentagon using a scale factor of 2.

[2]

5 The first 5 terms of a number sequence are

5, 9, 13, 17, 21, ...

(a) Find an expression for the n th term of the sequence. n th term = $4n + 1$ [B1]

Answer [1]

(b) Find the 30th term.30th term = $4(30) + 1 = 121$ [B1]

Answer [1]

(c) The p th term in the sequence is 249.Find p . $4n + 1 = 249$ [M1 – ECF from (a)] $4n = 248$ $n = 62$ [A1]Answer $p =$ [2]

- 6 (a) Express $\frac{2}{x-3} - \frac{3}{x^2-9}$ as a single fraction in its simplest form.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{x-3} - \frac{3}{x^2-9} \\
 &= \frac{2}{x-3} - \frac{3}{(x+3)(x-3)} \quad [\text{M1 for showing } (x+3)(x-3)] \\
 &= \frac{2(x+3)}{(x-3)(x+3)} - \frac{3}{(x+3)(x-3)} \\
 &= \frac{2x+6}{(x-3)(x+3)} - \frac{3}{(x+3)(x-3)} \quad [\text{M1 for showing } 2x+6] \\
 &= \frac{2x+6-3}{(x-3)(x+3)} \\
 &= \frac{2x+3}{(x-3)(x+3)} \quad [\text{A1}]
 \end{aligned}$$

Answer [3]

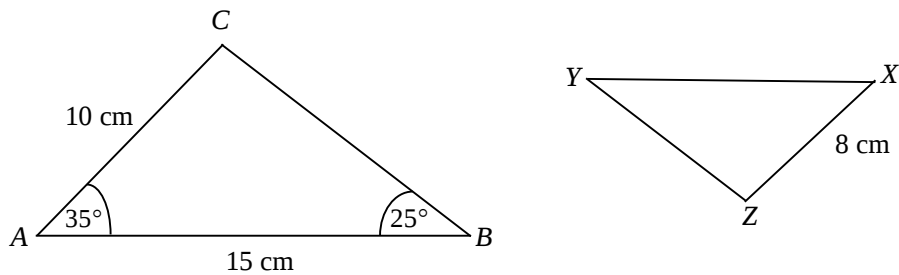
- (b) Rearrange the formula to make z the subject.

$$x = 5y + 2z^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= 5y + 2z^2 \\
 2z^2 &= x - 5y \quad [\text{M1 for having } 2z^2 \text{ on one side}] \\
 z^2 &= \frac{x-5y}{2} \\
 z &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{x-5y}{2}} \quad [\text{A1 including } \pm]
 \end{aligned}$$

Answer $z =$ [2]

- 7 Triangle ABC is similar to triangle XYZ .



- (a) Find the value of angle XYZ .

$$\angle XYZ = \angle ABC = 25^\circ \quad \text{[B1]}$$

Answer Angle $XYZ = \dots\dots\dots$ [1]

- (b) Find the value of XY .

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{XY}{AB} &= \frac{XZ}{AC} \\ \frac{XY}{15} &= \frac{8}{10} \quad \text{[M1 or M1 awarded for finding scale factor]} \\ 10XY &= 120 \\ XY &= 12 \quad \text{[A1]} \end{aligned}$$

Answer $XY = \dots\dots\dots$ [2]

- 8 Given that $a : b = 7 : 5$ and $b : c = \frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{2}$, find $a : c$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 b : c &= \frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{2} \\
 &= 2 : 3 \quad [\text{M1 – converting ratio in fraction to integer}] \\
 &= 10 : 15 \\
 a : b &= 7 : 5 = 14 : 10 \\
 a : c &= 14 : 15 \quad [\text{A1}]
 \end{aligned}$$

Answer : [2]

- 9 Factorise.
(a) $15x^3 + 3x$

$$\begin{aligned}
 15x^3 + 3x \\
 = 3x(5x^2 + 1) \quad [\text{B1}]
 \end{aligned}$$

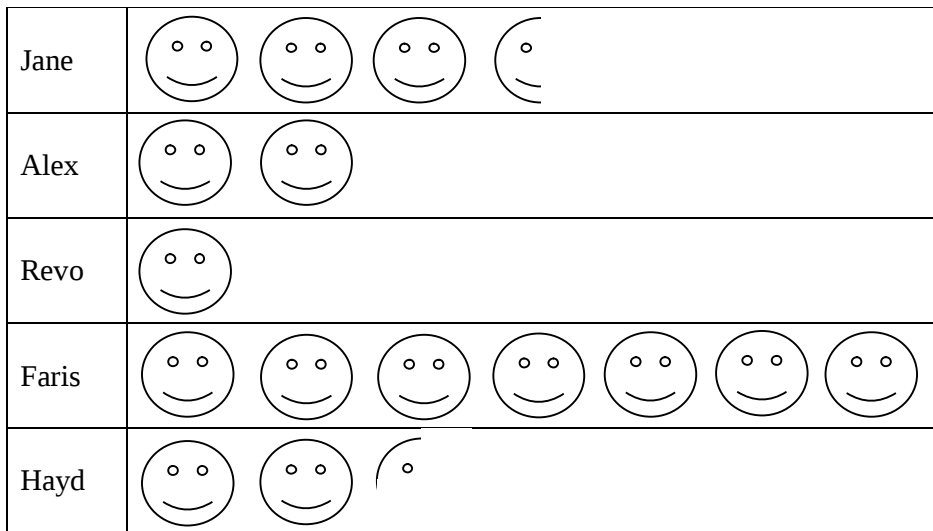
Answer [1]

- (b) $2y^2 + y - 6$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2y^2 + y - 6 \\
 = (2y - 3)(y + 2) \quad [\text{B1 for each bracket x2}]
 \end{aligned}$$

Answer [2]

- 10 The chart below shows the number of books read by each student in a year.



Key:  represents 20 books.

- (a) Who reads the most number of books?

Faris [B1]

Answer [1]

- (b) Express the number of books Alex read, as a fraction of the number of books Faris read.

$\frac{2}{7}$ [B1]

Answer [1]

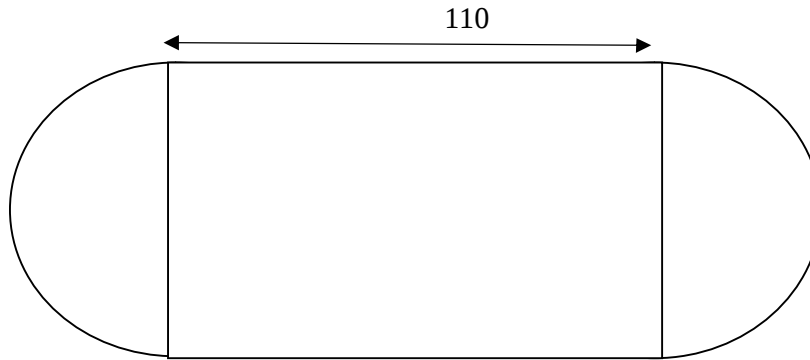
- (c) Explain one limitation of using pictogram to represent data.

Answer

It may lead to misinterpretation of data as it is difficult to represent data which are not multiples of 20. [B1]

- 11** A stadium is made up of one rectangle and two semi-circles as shown.
 The ratio of the length to the breadth of the rectangle is 5 : 3.
 The length of rectangle is 110 m.

Calculate the area of the stadium.



$$\text{Breadth} = \frac{110}{5} \times 3 = 66\text{m} \quad [\text{M1}]$$

$$\text{Radius} = 33\text{m}$$

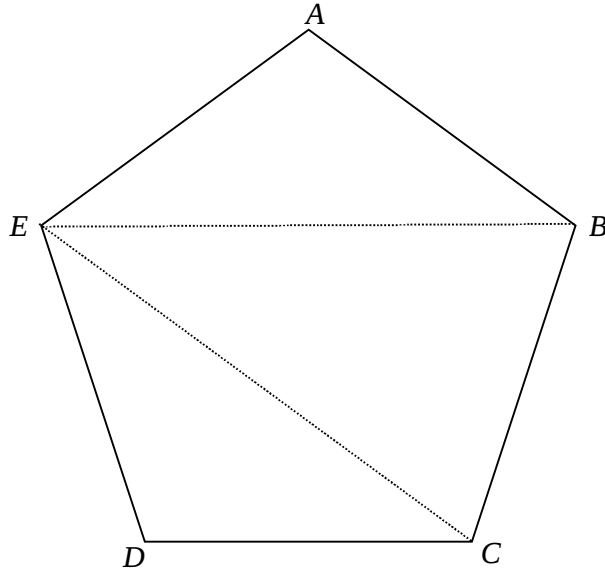
$$\text{Area of 2 semi-circles} = 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \pi \times (33)^2 = 1089\pi \text{ m}^2 \quad [\text{M1}]$$

$$\text{Area of rectangle} = 110 \times 66 = 7260 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Total area} = 1089\pi + 7260 = 10681.1944 = 10700 \text{ m}^2 \quad [\text{A1}]$$

Answerm² [3]

12



$ABCDE$ is a regular pentagon. Calculate angle BEC .

Regular pentagon $\rightarrow$ all sides equal & all interior angles equal

Each interior angle
 $= [(5-2) \times 180^\circ] \div 5$
 $= 108^\circ$ [M1]

Triangle ABE and DEC are exactly the same and both are isosceles triangles.

angle ABE
 $=$ angle DEC
 $= (180 - 108) \div 2$
 $= 36^\circ$ [M1]

angle BEC
 $= 108 - 36 - 36$
 $= 36^\circ$ [A1]

Answer Angle $BEC = \dots\dots\dots$ [3]

- 13 (a)** Andy invests \$12000 for 5 years.
His investment offers an annual interest rate of 1.8% compounded half-yearly.
How much is the investment worth at the end of the five years?

Total amount

$$= 12000 \left(1 + \frac{0.9}{100} \right)^{10} \quad [\text{M1}]$$

$$= 13124.81 \text{ (2dp)} \quad [\text{A1}]$$

To accept \$13100 (to 3sf) as well.

Answer \$..... [2]

- (b)** Betty sold her car for \$82 000 and made a loss of 36%.
How much did she buy her car for?

Original price of car

$$= 82000 \div \frac{64}{100} \quad [\text{M1}]$$

$$= \$128125 \quad [\text{A1}]$$

Answer \$..... [2]

- (c)** The price of an oven is \$1800.
Cindy decides to pay by hire purchase.
She pays a 20% deposit and then 12 equal payments of \$135.
How much does she pay in total?

Total payments made

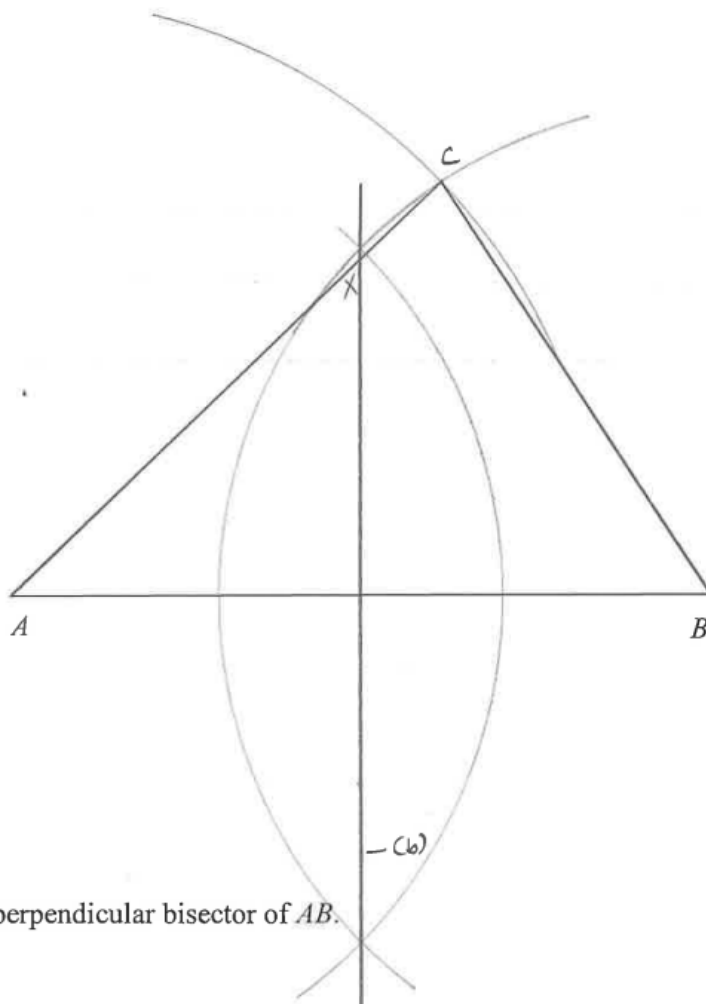
$$= 20\% \times 1800 + 12 \times 135 \quad [\text{M1} - 12 \text{ equal payments}]$$

$$= \$1980 \quad [\text{A1}]$$

Answer \$..... [2]

14 In triangle ABC , $AC = 8.5$ cm and $BC = 7$ cm.

- (a) Construct triangle ABC .
 AB has been drawn for you.



[2]

- (b) Construct the perpendicular bisector of AB .

[1]

- (c) X is the point where the perpendicular bisector of AB crosses AC .
 Measure XB .

Answer $XB = 6.9 \pm 0.1$ cm [1]

15 $x^2 + 8x - 3 = (x + a)^2 + b$

(a) Find the value of a and the value of b .

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 8x - 3 &= x^2 + 8x + 4^2 - 4^2 - 3 \\ &= (x + 4)^2 - 19 \end{aligned}$$

$$a = 4 \quad \text{[B1]}$$

$$b = -19 \quad \text{[B1]}$$

Answer $a = \dots\dots\dots$

$b = \dots\dots\dots$ [2]

(b) Hence solve $x^2 + 8x - 3 = 0$.
Give your answers correct to 2 decimal places.

$$(x + 4)^2 - 19 = 0$$

$$(x + 4)^2 = 19$$

$$x + 4 = \pm\sqrt{19} \quad \text{[M1 with } \pm \text{ written]}$$

$$x = \pm\sqrt{19} - 4$$

$$x = 0.36 \text{ (2dp) or } -8.36 \text{ (2dp)} \quad \text{[A1 for both correct]}$$

[ECF1 awarded if all workings correct using the wrong answer from (a)]

Answer $x = \dots\dots\dots$ or $x = \dots\dots\dots$ [2]

16 John has a map drawn to the scale of 1 : 400 000.

(a) The distance of a road drawn on the map is 8 cm.

Calculate the actual distance, in kilometres, the length of the road.

<u>Map</u>	<u>Actual</u>		<u>Map</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
1 cm	400000 cm		1 cm	400000 cm	
8 cm	3200000 cm	[M1]	1 cm	4 km	[M1]
8 cm	32 km	[A1]	8 cm	32 km	[A1]

Answer km [2]

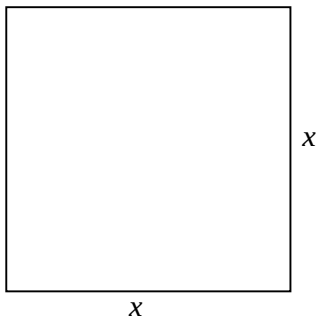
(b) The area of the forest is 136 km².

Calculate the area, in cm², of the forest on the map.

<u>Map</u>	<u>Actual</u>		<u>Map</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
1 cm	4 km		1 cm	16 0000000000 cm ²	
1 cm ²	16 km ²	[M1]	1 cm ²	16 km ²	[M1]
8.5 cm ² [A1]	136 km ²		8.5 cm ² [A1]	136 km ²	

Answer cm² [2]

17



The length of each side of a square is increased by 25%.

Will the percentage increase in area be 25% too? Explain your answers with workings.

Answer

New length of square = $1.25x$

New area of square = $1.25x \times 1.25x = 1.5625x^2$ [M1]

Change in area of square = $1.5625x^2 - x^2$
 $= 0.5625x^2$ [M1]

Percentage increase in area of square

$$= \frac{0.5625x^2}{x^2} \times 100\%$$

= 56.25% (shown) [A1]

The percentage increase in area is not 25%.

Alternative solution:

Let length be 4 cm,

New length = 5 cm [M1]

New area = 25 cm² [M1]

Percentage increase in area

$$= \frac{25-16}{16} \times 100\%$$

= 56.25% [A1]

The percentage increase in area is not 25%.

[3]

- 18** Amy went on a holiday trip to South Korea.

The exchange rate between Singapore dollars (SGD) and Korean won (KRW) is
1 SGD = 1020 KRW.

She decides to exchange SGD 1500 for her holiday trip. During the vacation, she spent 60% of the money she brought along.

- (a)** Calculate the remaining amount of money in KRW.

Since S\$1 = 1020 KRW,
S\$1500 = 1020 KRW $\times$ 1500 = 1530000 KRW [M1]

Since she spent 60% of the money, she has 40% leftover.
Amount leftover = 40% $\times$ 1530000
= 612000 KRW [A1]

Answer KRW [2]

- (b)** When Amy returned back to Singapore, she checked that the exchange rate is
1 SGD = 1035 KRW.

Would you recommend that Amy change her remaining money to Singapore dollars at this rate? Explain your answer clearly with workings.

Answer

Since S\$1 = 1020 KRW, 1 KRW = S\$ $\frac{1}{1020}$

By using the exchange rate before she went to Korea,

$$612000 \text{ KRW} = \frac{1}{1020} \times 612000 \\ = \text{S\$ } 600 \quad [\text{M1}]$$

Since S\$1 = 1035 KRW, 1 KRW = S\$ $\frac{1}{1035}$

By using the exchange rate after she came back from Korea,

$$612000 \text{ KRW} = \frac{1}{1035} \times 612000 \\ = \text{S\$ } 591.30 \text{ (2dp)} \quad [\text{M1}]$$

[ECF1 for either working shown]

I would recommend Amy not to change her remaining money to Singapore dollars as the amount of money she will get when she return to Singapore is lesser than the amount of money she changed before she went to South Korea. [A1 – qualitative reasoning]

[ECF1 for comparison made]

[3]

- 19 A solid cone with a volume of 1232 cm^3 has a circular base of radius 7 cm.

- (a) Using $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$, show that the height of the cone is 24 cm.

Answer

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{22}{7} \times 7^2 \times h = 1232 \quad [\text{M1 – applying volume of cone formula}]$$

$$h = 1232 \div \frac{1}{3} \div \frac{22}{7} \div 7^2$$

$$h = 24 \quad [\text{A1 – showing } h = 24]$$

Cannot assume $h = 24$ and find volume

[2]

- (b) Calculate its total surface area.

Slant height of cone

$$= \sqrt{7^2 + 24^2}$$

$$= 25 \text{ cm} \quad [\text{M1 for finding slant height}]$$

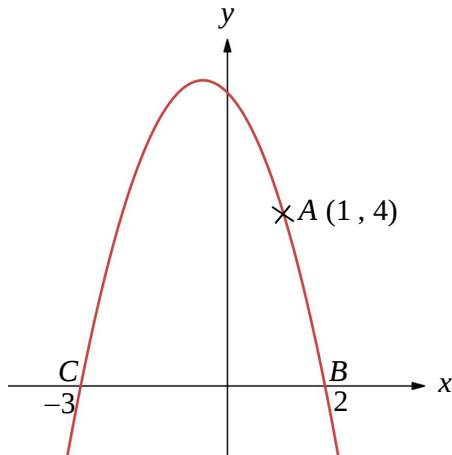
Total surface area

$$= \left(\frac{22}{7}\right)(7)(25) + \left(\frac{22}{7}\right)(7)^2 \quad [\text{M1 – for finding curved surface area } \pi rl]$$

$$= 704 \text{ cm}^2 \quad [\text{A1}]$$

Answer cm^2 [3]

- 20 The sketch below shows a quadratic curve.



- (a) Write down the equation of the curve in the form $y = (x - a)(x - b)$.

$$y = (x - 2)(x + 3) \quad [\text{B1}]$$

Answer [1]

- (b) Write down the line of symmetry.

$$x = -0.5 \quad [\text{B1}]$$

Answer [1]

Point A (1,4) lies on the curve. A straight line is drawn from A to B.

- (c) Find the equation of the line AB.

Gradient

$$= \frac{4 - 0}{1 - 2}$$

$$= -4 \quad [\text{M1}]$$

$$y = -4x + c$$

$$4 = -4(1) + c$$

$$c = 8 \quad [\text{M1}]$$

$$y = -4x + 8 \quad [\text{A1}]$$

Answer [3]

END OF PAPER

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**SECONDARY 4 NORMAL (ACADEMIC) MARKING SCHEME
PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION 2024
ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS**

PAPER 2

SECTION A

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
1(a)(i)	42.1 million = 4 21 000 00 = 42 100 thousand	B1	
1(a)(ii)	0.005 187 62 $\approx$ 0.0052 (4 decimal places)	B1	
1(b)	$\frac{6.582 \times 0.891^2}{\sqrt{435.18}}$ $\approx \frac{7 \times 1^2}{\sqrt{400}}$ = 0.35	M1 A1	
Total		4	

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
2(a)	$7^a \times 49 = 7^5$ $7^a \times 7^2 = 7^5$ $\therefore a + 2 = 5$ $a = 3$	M1 A1	
2(b)	$\left(\frac{16}{x^4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}$ $= \left(\frac{x^4}{16}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}$ $= \left(\frac{x^4}{2^4}\right)^{\frac{3}{4}}$ $= \frac{x^3}{8}$	M1 A1	
Total		4	

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
3(a)	$p = 40 - (3 + 7 + 12 + 8 + 5)$ $p = 5$	B1	
3(b)	$p(\text{more than } 2) = \frac{12 + 8 + 5}{40}$ $= \frac{25}{40}$ $= 0.625$	M1 A1	
3(c)	mean = $\frac{(0 \times 3) + (1 \times 7) + (2 \times 5) + (3 \times 12) + (4 \times 8) + (5 \times 5)}{40}$ $= \frac{110}{40}$ $= 2.75$	M1 A1	
Total		5	

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
4(a)	15 units --- 180° 1 unit --- $\frac{180^\circ}{15}$ $= 12^\circ$ 2 units (exterior angle) ---- $12^\circ \times 2 = 24^\circ$ $\therefore n = \frac{360^\circ}{24^\circ}$ $= 15$	M1 A1	

4(b)	$\text{angle } CDE = \frac{180^\circ - 50^\circ}{2}$ $= 65^\circ \text{ (isosceles triangle)}$ $\text{angle } BAC = 360^\circ - 230^\circ$ $= 130^\circ \text{ (angles at a point)}$ $\text{angle } ABC = 180^\circ - 130^\circ - 20^\circ$ $= 30^\circ \text{ (angles in sum of triangle)}$ $\therefore \text{angle } ABD = 35^\circ + 30^\circ$ $= 65^\circ$ Conclusion: Since angle $ABD = 65^\circ$ and angle $CDE = 65^\circ$, by corresponding angles, line AB is parallel to line CD.	M1 M1 M1 M1 A1	
Total		6	

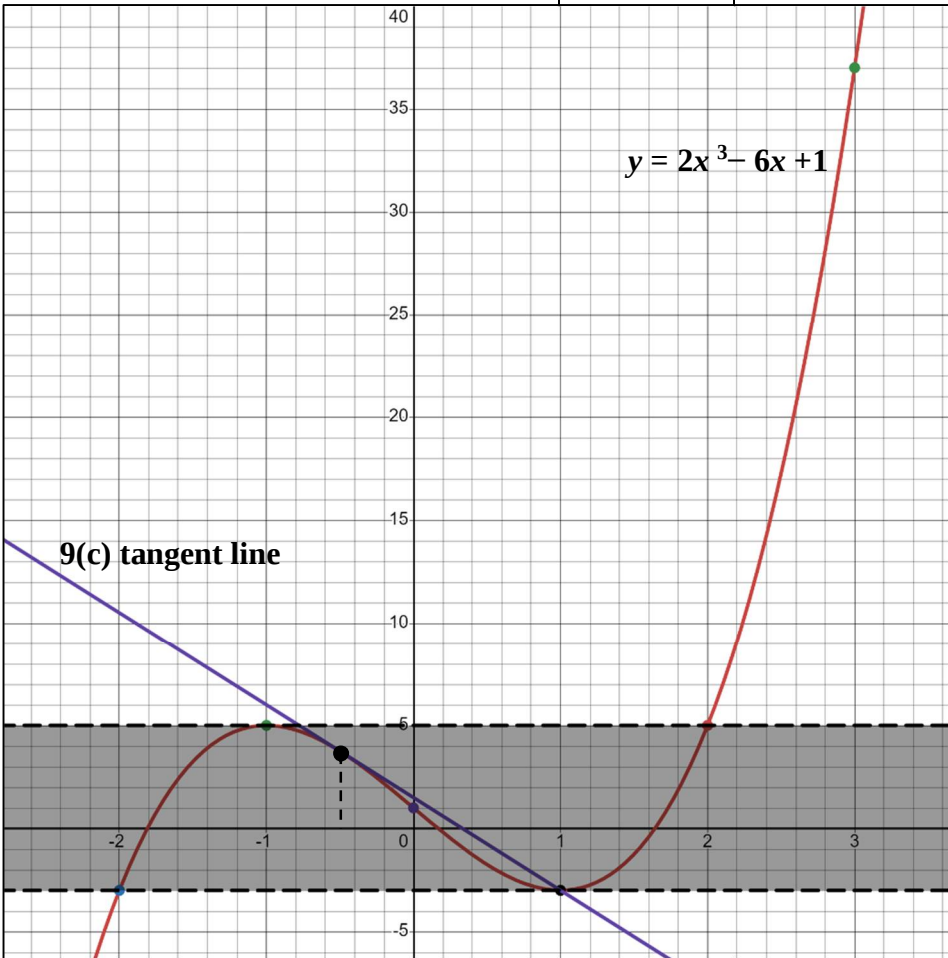
Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
5(a)	For the first part of the journey, remaining distance = $300 - 180$ $= 120 \text{ km}$ Time taken for remaining journey = $\frac{D}{s}$ $= \frac{120}{75}$ $= 1.6 \text{ h}$ Average speed for entire journey = $\frac{\text{Total Distance}}{\text{Total Time}}$ $= \frac{300}{1.8 + 1.6}$ ≈ 88.23529412 $\approx 88.2 \text{ km/h (3 sig fig)}$	M1 M1 A1	Accept answer in fraction: $88\frac{4}{17} \text{ km/h}$

5(b)	Total surface area = $2\pi(7.6)(2.5) + 2\pi(7.6)^2$ = 482.2973042 $\approx 482 \text{ cm}^2$ (3 sig. fig)	M1 A1	
Total		5	
Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
6(a)	70% $\times$ \$149 = \$104.30 60% $\times$ \$95 = \$57 Total = \$104.3 + \$57 = \$ 161.30	M1 M1 A1	
6(b)	Let x be the price of the 1 st handbag paid after discount. $x + (x - \$25.80) = \184.20 $2x = \$210$ $x = \$105$ 70% --- \$105 $100\% = \frac{\$105}{70} \times 100$ = \$150	M1 M1 A1	
Total		6	

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
7(a)(i)	$h = \frac{16.2}{\frac{1}{2} \times 8.5}$ $h = 3.811764706$ ≈ 3.81 (3 sig.fig)	M1 A1	
7(a)(ii)	If angle Z is a right-angle, then by PT, $XZ = \sqrt{9.2^2 - 8.5^2}$ = 3.519943181 ≈ 3.52 (3 sig.fig) Since length of XZ is not equal to 3.81 (answer in a(i)), XZ is not the perpendicular height from X to YZ. Thus, triangle XYZ is not a right-angled triangle.	M1 A1	

7(b)	$\tan 35^\circ = \frac{\text{height}}{80}$ $\therefore \text{height} = \tan 35^\circ \times 80$ $= 56.01660306$ $\approx 56.0 \text{ (3 sig. fig)}$	M1 A1	
Total		6	

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
8(a)	$5x^2 - 3x = 7$ $5x^2 - 3x - 7 = 0$ $x = \frac{-(-3) \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4(5)(-7)}}{2(5)}$ $x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{149}}{10}$ $x = 1.520655562 \text{ or } x = -0.920655616$ $x = 1.52 \text{ or } x = -0.92$	M1 M1 A1	
8(b)	$2x - 6y = 31y$ $2(8 - 12y) - 6y = 31$ $16 - 24y - 6y = 31$ $-30y = 15$ $y = -0.5$ when $y = -0.5$, $x = 8 - 12(-0.5)$ $x = 14$	M1 A1 A1	
8(c)	Amy : x years old Mr Pang: $3x$ years old <u>15 years time</u> Amy: $x + 15$ Mr Pang: $3x + 15$ $3x + 15 = 2(x + 15)$ $3x + 15 = 2x + 30$ $x = 15$	M1 M1 A1	
Total		9	

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
9(a)	$h = -3$ $k = 5$	B1 B1	
9(b)	Plotting all the points correctly. Smooth curve.	B2 B1	Award B1 for only at most 1 incorrect plotted point.
			
9(c)	Drawing the correct tangent at $x = -0.5$. Gradient = $-4.5 (\pm 1)$	M1 A1	Award A1 based on finding the gradient correctly with their own tangent
9(d)	$-3 < m < 5$ (see the shaded region above, where the horizontal line will cut exactly at 3 points)	B1, B1	B1 for correct min value B1 for correct max value
Total		9	

Question	Answer			Marks	Guidance
10(a)(i)		Comfort	Strides	M1 M1 A1	Award M1 for taking the maximum value/minimum value as the flag-down fare (instead of taking average) Award M1 for metered fare based on the chosen flag down fare A1 for writing down the conclusion statement
	Flag down fare (Premium)	\$4.10 (take the average between \$3.9-\$4.3)	\$4.20 (take the average between \$4.1 to \$4.3)		
	Distance Rate fare	12 km = 12 000m 12 000 /400 = 30			
		\$0.35 ×30 = \$10.50	\$0.34 ×30 = \$10.20		
	Metered Fare	\$4.10 + \$10.5 = \$14.60	\$4.20 + \$10.20 = \$14.40		
	Hence, Strides is a cheaper option as compared to ComfortDelGro by \$0.20.				
10(a)(i)	Booking Fee	\$3.30		M1 A1	
	Timed Based Surcharge	25% × \$14.40 = \$3.60			
	Total metered fare (MF + BF + TBS)	\$14.40 + \$3.30 + \$3.60 = \$21.30			
10(b)	10% × \$25.40 = \$2.54			M1	
	9% GST = 9% × (\$25.40 + \$2.54) = \$2.5146			M1	
	Payment surcharges = \$2.54 + \$2.5146 = \$5.0546				
	Total payment = \$25.40 + \$5.0546 = \$30. 4546 (≈ \$30.45)			A1	
Total				8	

SECTION B

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
11(a)(i)	27 min	B1	
11(a)(ii)	$LQ(200) = 14 \text{ min}$ $UQ(600) \approx 25.5 \text{ min}$ $IQR = 25.5 - 14$ $= 11.5 \text{ min}$	B1	No marks for UQ to be exact at 25. Award B1 for their estimated UQ in the following range: $25 < UQ \leq 25.5$.
11(a)(iii)	$800 - 240$ $= 560$	B1	
11(b)(i)	$\frac{15-x}{15}$	B1	
11(b)(ii)	$\frac{15-x}{15} \times \frac{x}{15-1}$ $= \frac{(15-x)(x)}{210}$ $= \frac{15x - x^2}{210}$	M1 A1	
11(b)(iii)	$P(\text{first ribbon gold}) = \frac{15-x}{15}$ $P(\text{second ribbon gold}) = \frac{15-x-1}{15-1}$ $= \frac{14-x}{14}$ $\therefore \frac{14-x}{14} = \frac{4}{7}$ $\Rightarrow 14-x = 8$ $\Rightarrow x = 6$		
Total		8	

SECTION B

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
12(a)(i)	$\text{angle } BEC = \frac{70^\circ}{2}$ $= 35^\circ \text{ (angle at centre} = 2 \times \text{angle at circumference)}$	B1	
12(a)(ii)	angle $ACE = 31^\circ$ (angle in same segment)	B1	
12(a)(iii)	$\text{angle } BOA = 180^\circ - 70^\circ$ $= 110^\circ \text{ (adjacent angles on a straight line)}$ $\therefore \text{angle } AGB = 360^\circ - 110^\circ - 90^\circ - 90^\circ$ $= 70^\circ \text{ (2 external tangents from a point)}$	M1 A1	
12(b)(i)	$\text{area of semi-circle} = \frac{1}{2} \pi (6)^2$ $= 18\pi \text{ cm}^2$ $\text{area sector} = \frac{18\pi}{3}$ $= 6\pi \text{ cm}^2$	M1 A1	
12(b)(ii)	$\frac{1}{2} (12)^2 \theta = 6\pi$ $72\theta = 6\pi$ $\theta \approx 0.2617993878$ $\approx 0.262 \text{ (3 sig.fig)}$	M1 A1	
Total		8	