

## 人物描写

- 肖像/外貌描写 → appearance
- 行动/动作描写 → action
- 语言描写 → speech
- 心理描写 → thoughts

## 说明方法

- 列数字 → giving data
- 举例子 → giving examples.
- 做比较 → comparison
- 打比方 → giving examples (using 比喻)
- 作引用 → using 名人名词  
 ↓  
 quotes & thoughts  
 by famous people
- 分类比 → separating into categories
- 下定义 → defining

## 修辞手法

- 比喻 → metaphor.
- 拟人 / 拟人物 → personification.
  - ↓ animal as man      man as animal.
- 夸张 / 缩小 → exaggeration
- 排比 → 3 parallelisms.
- 设问 → you ask a question & immediately answer it yourself.
- 反问 → rhetorical question

## 论证方法

- 举例论证 → giving examples
- 对比论证 → comparison
- 比喻论证 → metaphor
- 引用论证 → using 名人名词