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| <b>Class:</b> | <b>Register No:</b> | <b>Name:</b> |
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**CRESCENT GIRLS' SCHOOL**  
**SECONDARY FOUR**  
**PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION 2026**

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**HUMANITIES**

**2260/02**

Paper 2 Geography

**25 August 2026**

**1 hour 45 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: Insert

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your name, register number and class in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **three** questions in total.

**Section A**

Answer Question 1 **and** Question 2.

**Section B**

Answer Question 3.

The Insert contains additional resources referred to in the questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

The total number of marks for this exam is 50.

**Section A**

Answer Question 1 and Question 2.

**1 Cluster 1: Geography in Everyday Life**

- (a) Figure 1.1 (Insert) shows an Instagram post on the Ministry of Defence's (MINDEF) account of the community celebrations on National Day in Singapore.

- (i) Using Figure 1.1, describe how such activities can promote a greater sense of place for citizens.

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- (ii) State another type of media that can be used by residents to express their sense of place.

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- (b) Figure 1.2 (Insert) shows a typical scene in a South East Asian city.

- (i) Using Fig. 1.2, describe one negative consequence of dense vehicular traffic in urban neighbourhoods.

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- (ii) Explain how cities can alleviate the consequences in (i) through enhancing Regulating Ecosystem Services.

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- (c) A group of students wanted to study how pervasively senior friendly amenities were used in HDB estates. They surveyed 200 seniors across 3 residential estates across 2 months. They came up with the following hypothesis to test:

‘Seniors appreciate the senior friendly amenities in their estates.’

Fig. 1.3 (Insert) shows the questions in the questionnaire survey used.

Fig. 1.4 (Insert) shows the data collected from their survey.

- (i) Using Fig. 1.3, evaluate the effectiveness of the questions used in the questionnaire to gather data for testing the hypothesis.

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- (ii) Using Fig. 1.4, evaluate the success of the senior-friendly inclusive features.

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[Total: 14]

## 2 Cluster 2: Tourism

- (a) Study Fig. 2.1 which shows the international tourist arrivals in Singapore from 1970 to 2010 from China, Indonesia, Australia, Japan and other countries including Malaysia.

- (i) Using Fig. 2.2, complete the graph in Fig. 2.1.

[2]

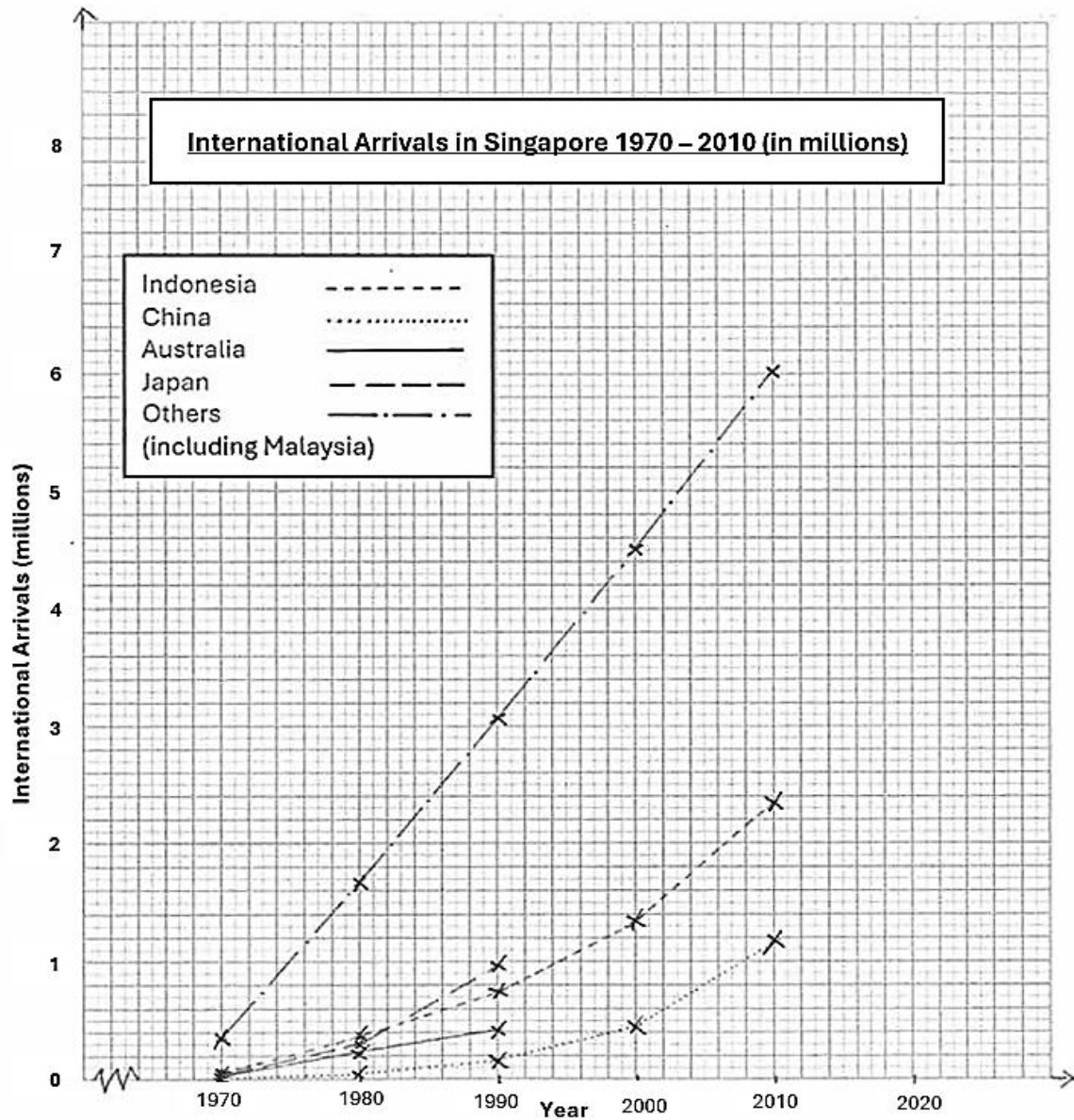


Fig. 2.1

**International Arrivals in Singapore 1970 – 2010 (in millions)**

| Nationality / Year          | 1970  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Indonesia                   | 0.05  | 0.35 | 0.72 | 1.31 | 2.31 |
| China                       | 0.002 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.43 | 1.17 |
| Australia                   | 0.06  | 0.22 | 0.41 | 1    | 2    |
| Japan                       | 0.04  | 0.29 | 0.97 | 2    | 4    |
| Others (including Malaysia) | 0.37  | 1.69 | 3.07 | 4.51 | 6    |

Fig. 2.2

[Turn over

**(ii)** Describe the trend of Chinese tourist arrivals shown in Fig. 2.1.

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**(iii)** Account for the trend of Chinese arrivals from 1970 to 2010.

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**(b)** Explain how business innovations like alternative types of accommodation help grow international tourism.

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- (c) Suggest what a tourist destination can do to avoid moving to a stage of decline after it reaches stagnation stage.

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- (d) Study Fig. 2.3 (Insert) which shows an advertisement by a tour agency for a tour of Mongolia.

- (i) Using Fig. 2.3 (Insert), describe how a Dependable tourist would find this tour appealing.

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- (ii) Explain some negative impacts that the development in Fig. 2.3 (Insert) may bring to the locals.

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[Total: 18]

## Section B

Answer Question 3.

### 3 Cluster 3: Climate

- (a)** Explain how a difference in latitude impacts surface temperature.

[4]

- (b)** Study Fig. 3.1 (Insert) which shows the climate data and climograph of New Dehli, India.

Using Fig. 3.1, (Insert) describe the rainfall trend of New Dehli, India.

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(c) Explain how anthropogenic action causes coral decline.

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- (d) 'Anthropogenic factors are not as serious as compared to natural factors in causing climate change as people believe.'

Do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer.

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dashed lines, typical of primary-ruled notebook paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



[illegible]

[illegible]

|            |          |                                                                                                             |
|------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Question 1 | Fig. 1.1 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-1">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-1</a> |
|            | Fig. 1.2 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-2">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-2</a> |
|            | Fig. 1.3 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-3">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-3</a> |
|            | Fig. 1.4 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-4">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig1-4</a> |
| Question 2 | Fig. 2.1 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig2-1">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig2-1</a> |
|            | Fig. 2.2 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig2-2">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig2-2</a> |
|            | Fig. 2.2 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig2-3">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig2-3</a> |
| Question 3 | Fig. 3.1 | © <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig3-1">https://tinyurl.com/2026-2260qy-prelim-fig3-1</a> |